Level	Higher-Order Thinking Frame	Academic Focus Lenses
	Why?	Similarities and Differences
K-2	Show me.	Distinct Traits/Uniqueness
	What if?	Metaphors
	What?	Fact vs. Opinion and Inferences
3-5	How?	Open-Ended Questions
	Why?	Symbolism
	What would you do if?	Case Studies
6-8	Convince me	Think Like a Scholar
	How does it affect?	Ethical Considerations
	What are all the possible solutions to?	Multiple Perspectives/Lens
9-12	How might?	Ambiguity/Shades of Grey
	What are the unanswered questions related to this topic?	Patterns